ACL Reconstruciton with Meniscal tear POST-OPERATIVE PHYSICAL THERAPY PROTOCOL

Weeks 0-2

Primary goals: Eliminate swelling; ROM – full extension; TDWB; Regain quad control

- TDWB 4 weeks
- Brace locked in extension for ambulation with crutches with return of active straight leg raise
- Brace locked in extension for sleep
- ROM limited to 0-90°
- Patella mobilization

Weeks 2-4

Primary goals: Increase ROM; Increase total leg strength; Normalize gait

- ROM as tolerated (minimum 0-110°)
- Emphasize patellar mobilization
- Stationary bike
- Step ups: anterior 4 inches @ 2 weeks; 6 inches @ 3 weeks
- Balance board Bilateral: frontal and sagittal planes
- Half squats
- BAPs FWB
- Unilateral stance
- Leg press Bilateral 0-90°

Weeks 4-6

Primary goals: Normal ADLs; Increase functional capacity; Increase strength

- ROM WNL
- Treadmill walking (if gait normal)
- Stairmaster ipsilateral rotation and straight
- Mini squats bilateral
- Step ups Anterior: 8 inches
- Step ups Anteromedial: 8 inches
- Step downs Anterior & medial: 4 inches, progress to 8 inches
- Unilateral squats, stance, quad sets

Weeks 6-10

Primary goals: Increase functional leg strength; Normalize balance and proprioception

- 2# ball toss on trampoline unilateral stance increase dispersion with improved control
- Balance board unilateral sagittal & frontal
- Step downs posterolateral @ 8 inches
- Lunges anterior and lateral for distance and speed (not depth)
- Increase strengthening especially in frontal and transverse planes
- Stairmaster contralateral rotation and straight
- Sliding board
- Slow jogging (straight ahead)

Weeks 10-14

Primary goals: Increase agility and speed of training; Normalize strength; Increase muscular endurance

- Sliding board side-side with rotation
- Lunges anterolateral, anteromedial
- Bilateral hopping low intensity/high volume
- Fitter side-side

Months 4-6

Primary goals: Gradual return to athletic activity; Discharge onto home program

- Jumping
- Unilateral hopping
- Agility drills; running, cutting