# Gluteus Medius Repair POST-OPERATIVE PHYSICAL THERAPY PROTOCOL

Diagnosis: Gluteus medius tear Frequency: 2-3 visits/week Duration: 4 months

# **General Guidelines:**

- Normalize gait pattern with brace and crutches
- Weight-bearing: 20 lbs for 6 weeks
- CPM Machine
  - 4 hours/day or 2 hours if on bike

# **Rehabilitation Goals:**

- Seen post-op day 1
- Seen 1 x/week for 6 weeks
- Seen 2x/week for 6 weeks
- Seen 2-3x/week for 6 weeks

# **Precautions following Hip Arthroscopy:**

- Hip flexors tendonitis
- Trochanteric bursitis
- Synovitis
- Manage scarring around portal sites
- Increase range of motion focusing on flexion
  - No active abduction, IR, or passive ER, adduction (at least 6 weeks)

# **Guidelines:**

# Weeks 0-4

- CPM for 4 hours/day
- Bike for 20 minutes/day (can be 2x/day)
- Scar massage
- Hip PROM
  - Hip flexion to 90 degrees, abduction as tolerated
  - No active abduction and IR
  - No passive ER or adduction (6 weeks)
- Quadruped rocking for hip flexion
- Gait training PWB with assistive device
- Hip isometrics

Extension, adduction, ext rot at 2 weeks

- Hamstring isotonics
- Pelvic tilts
- Neuromuscular electrical stim to quads with short arc quads
- Modalities

#### Weeks 4-6

- Continue with previous therapy exercises
- Gait training PWB with assistive device
  - 20 pounds through 6 weeks
- Progress with passive hip flexion greater than 90 degrees
- Supine bridges
- Isotonic adduction
- Progress core strengthening (avoid hip flexor tendonitis)
- Progress with hip strengthening
  - Start isometric sub max pain free hip flexion(3-4 wks)
  - Quadriceps strengthening
- Scar massage
- Aqua therapy in low end of water

# Weeks 6-8

- Continue with previous therapy exercises
- Gait training: increase WBing to 100% by 8 weeks with crutches
- Progress with ROM
  - Passive hip ER/IR
    - Supine log rolling → Stool rotation → Standing on BAPS
  - Hip Joint mobs with mobilization belt (if needed)
    - Lateral and inferior with rotation
    - Prone posterior-anterior glides with rotation
- Progress core strengthening (avoid hip flexor tendonitis)

#### **Weeks 8-10**

- Continue previous therapy exercises
- Wean off crutches  $(2 \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 0)$
- Progressive hip ROM
- Progress strengthening LE
  - Hip isometrics for abduction and progress to isotonics
  - Leg press (bilateral LE)
  - Isokinetics: knee flexion/extension
- Progress core strengthening
- Begin proprioception/balance

Balance board and single leg stance

- Bilateral cable column rotations
- Elliptical

# Weeks 10-12

- Continue with previous therapy exercises
- Progressive hip ROM
- Progressive LE and core strengthening
  - Hip PREs and hip machine
  - Unilateral Leg press
  - Unilateral cable column rotations
  - Hip Hiking
  - Step downs
- Hip flexor, glute/piriformis, and It-band stretching: manual and self
- Progress balance and proprioception

Bilateral  $\rightarrow$  Unilateral  $\rightarrow$  foam  $\rightarrow$  dynadisc

- Treadmill side stepping from level surface holding on progressing to inclines
- Side stepping with theraband
- Hip hiking on stairmaster (week 12)

# Weeks 12 +

- Progressive hip ROM and stretching
- Progressive LE and core strengthening
- Endurance activities around the hip
- Dynamic balance activities
- Treadmill running program
- Sport specific agility drills and plyometrics

# 3-6 months Re-Evaluate (Criteria for discharge)

- Hip outcome score
- Pain free or at least a manageable level of discomfort
- MMT within 10 percent of uninvolved LE
- Biodex test of quadriceps and hamstrings peak torque within 15 percent of uninvolved
- Single leg cross-over triple hop for distance:

- Step down test