

Hemiarthroplasty for Proximal Humerus Fracture POST-OPERATIVE PHYSICAL THERAPY PROTOCOL

Diagnosis: Proximal humerus fracture Frequency: 2-3 visits/week Duration: 4 months

Post-operative Period

0 to 6 weeks:

1. 2 visits per week, everyday home program
2. Sling may be discontinued on post-op day 1 and worn only as desired.
3. Active and passive range of motion of the neck, elbow, wrist and hand should be performed 5 times/day everyday
4. Avoid any active shoulder motion for the first 6 weeks.
5. Gentle passive pendulum exercises should be started immediately to be performed 3 times a day
6. Icing program, 3 to 5 times a day, 30 minutes each after exercises
7. Passive shoulder motion in all planes without restrictions (please focus on normal scapulohumeral kinematics)

6 weeks to 3 months:

1. 2 to 3 visits per week, 5 times a week home program
2. Continue all exercises in previous phase (as described above)
3. Passive and active assisted ROM exercises in all planes of shoulder motion, as tolerated
4. Periscapular strengthening and range of motion exercises should begin including shoulder shrugs and scapular retraction exercises
5. Progress to active ROM
6. Isometric strengthening exercises can begin in this time period once active ROM is adequate

3 to 6 months:

1. 1 to 2 visits per week, with a home program 5 times a week.
2. Continue exercises in previous phases (as described above)
3. A strong emphasis on periscapular strengthening and range of motion exercises should continue with scapular protraction, retraction, and elevation
4. Rotator cuff strengthening exercises (with bands and dumbbells) may begin once active range of motion is full

6 to 9 months:

1. 4 to 5 times a week home program. 1 to 2 visits per week to advance home program.
2. Continue exercises in previous phases (as described above)
3. Active shoulder girdle, rotator cuff, and periscapular muscle strengthening exercises are the focus of this period with the emphasis to regain full strength. Strengthening exercises should be high repetition, low weights with dumbbells and bands

9 to 12 months:

1. 3 to 5 times a week home program. May need physical therapy supervision for functional training.
2. Begin gradual return to previous sports/activities/work duties under controlled conditions
3. Full return to sports/activities/full work duties are pending Dr. Kellum's approval based upon the following criteria:

Discharge Criteria:

1. Maximize ROM
2. Full independent ADLs
3. Independent HEP